

令和 7 年度

入学者選抜学力試験問題



英 語 (前期)

〔注 意〕

1. 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子を開かないこと。
2. この冊子の問題は 10 ページからなる。落丁・乱丁および印刷の不鮮明な箇所などがあれば監督者に申し出て、問題冊子の交換を受けること。
3. 監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙 2 枚のそれぞれに受験番号および氏名を記入すること。
4. 解答は必ず解答用紙の指定された場所に記入すること。
5. この冊子は持ち帰ること。

〔 I 〕 Read the passage below and answer in English.

著作権の関係で公開できません。

1～4 頁

著作権の関係で公開できません。

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出典：Brigit Viney, *The History of the English Language* (一部改変)

- 〔設問 1〕 What is the main idea of the passage?
- A. Early dictionaries were unpopular.
 - B. Inconsistent spelling and grammar bother people.
 - C. The English language contains many variations of words.
 - D. Early dictionaries helped to make the English language more consistent.
- 〔設問 2〕 Why was the Accademia della Crusca created?
- 〔設問 3〕 Which one of the following is closest in meaning to (1)?
- A. indifferent
 - B. inevitable
 - C. precise
 - D. preventable
- 〔設問 4〕 Which one of the following is appropriate for (2)?
- A. As a result
 - B. In contrast
 - C. Moreover
 - D. Otherwise

〔設問 5〕 How did dictionaries change in the eighteenth century?

- A. They became alphabetized.
- B. They became easier to use.
- C. They began to include more common words.
- D. They began to include word origins.

〔設問 6〕 Complete (3) using the words in the box.

Johnson gave () () () () of a word
() () ().

as / as / could / different / he / many / meanings
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〔設問 7〕 According to *A Dictionary of the English Language*, which words were inappropriate in writing? Choose two correct answers.

- A. to búbble
- B. to nab
- C. wóman
- D. yéllowboy

〔設問 8〕 Arrange the following events in the order in which they occurred.

- A. The Académie Française was established.
- B. The first English–English dictionary was published.
- C. Charles the Second died.
- D. Samuel Johnson began to make an English dictionary.
- E. Jonathan Swift wrote ‘A Proposal for Correcting, Improving, and Ascertaining the English Tongue.’

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〔Ⅱ〕 Read the passage below and answer in English.

著作権の関係で公開できません。

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著作権の関係で公開できません。

出典：Vaclav Smil, *Numbers Don't Lie: 71 Things You Need to Know About the World* (一部改変)

- (注) rodents : ネズミなどの齧歯(げっし)類
fungi feast : 菌類の繁殖
lumberjacks : 木こり
sedentary : 座ったままであまり活動的でない
octogenarians : 80 代の人
metabolic requirements : 代謝性要求(ヒトが活動するのに必要なエネルギー量)
entail : 伴う
nitrate leaching : 硝酸塩浸出

〔設問 1〕 What is the best title for this passage?

- A. Food Supply in Affluent Countries
- B. The Loss of Biodiversity in the World
- C. The Magnitude of Global Food Waste
- D. Average Daily Food Requirements

〔設問 2〕 Which one of the following is closest in meaning to (1)?

- A. providing
- B. considering
- C. solving
- D. receiving

〔設問 3〕 Regarding (2), what is the main reason in affluent countries?

〔設問 4〕 How many kilocalories does the average person in the US consume every day?

- A. about 1,500
- B. about 2,100
- C. about 2,600
- D. about 3,600

〔設問 5〕 Complete (3) using the words in the box.

Americans are still () () () () ()
than is good for them.

eating / more / far / it / of

〔設問 6〕 According to the passage, why is the proportion of obesity in children especially problematic?

〔設問 7〕 According to WRAP, how many tons of wasted food could have been eaten in Britain per year?

〔設問 8〕 What does the passage NOT mention is an effect of food waste?

- A. increase in obesity
- B. damage to the planet
- C. waste of labor and energy
- D. increase in antibiotic-resistant bacteria

〔設問 9〕 Which statement would the author probably agree with?

- A. People should buy fake meat in stores.
- B. People should donate a dollar to WRAP.
- C. People should use food more sensibly.
- D. People should consume altered legume proteins.