

〔 I 〕 解答例

〔設問 1〕 B

〔設問 2〕 It's because words produced by a speech synthesizer come out with a very weird, flat, clipped monotonous kind of speech.

〔設問 3〕 Because Kanzi might have grasped the words “throw” and “river” in the sentence.

〔設問 4〕 The fact that Kanzi does the right thing can't prove he understands the meaning of the word order.

〔設問 5〕 Get the orange that's in the colony room.

〔設問 6〕 When his mother, Matata, was grabbed by a trainer, Kanzi signed “Grab Matata.” But when Matata bit someone, he changed the order to read, “Matata bite.”

〔設問 7〕

(T) 1. Kanzi learned to use symbols by watching others.

(F) 2. Kanzi understands more than 200 English words written on a board.

(T) 3. Young bonobos can understand spoken words better than adult bonobos.

(T) 4. Kanzi and his mother can't communicate in English.

(F) 5. Kanzi understands and produces sentences at the same time.

〔Ⅱ〕 解答例

〔設問 1〕 D

〔設問 2〕 the Confucian traditions of filial piety and familism

〔設問 3〕 lower levels of education

poorer access to healthcare

increased exposure to chronic illnesses such as diabetes

earlier life events such as head trauma and stroke

〔設問 4〕 The support and stability they may lend a group is still very much of value.

〔設問 5〕 losing a second language and reverting to their first language

〔設問 6〕 B